

## Claims

What is claimed is:

- 5           1.       A method for treating a patient with erectile dysfunction, comprising:  
              providing at least one stimulator having at least two electrodes;  
              implanting the at least one stimulator in or near a spinal segment  
responsible for erectile response;  
              providing operating power to the at least one stimulator;  
10           providing stimulation parameters to the at least one stimulator;  
              generating stimulation pulses in accordance with the stimulation  
parameters; and  
              delivering the stimulation pulses to nerves and tissue adjacent to the at  
least two electrodes;  
15           wherein the stimulator has a size and shape suitable for placement  
through a hypodermic tube or similar sized cannula, and  
              wherein the stimulator has a size and shape suitable for placement in or  
near the spinal segment.
- 20           2.       The method of Claim 1 wherein the spinal segment comprises at least  
one of T10, T11, T12, L1, L2, L3, L4, S1, S2, S3, S4, and S5.
3.       The method of Claim 1 wherein the stimulation pulses comprise electrical  
pulses delivered at less than about 100 Hz.
- 25           4.       The method of Claim 3 wherein the spinal segment comprises at least  
one of S1, S2, S3, S4, and S5.
5.       The method of Claim 4 wherein the stimulator is implanted in or adjacent  
30   to the ventral root of the spinal segment.

6. The method of Claim 1 wherein the stimulation pulses comprise electrical pulses delivered at greater than about 100 Hz.

7. The method of Claim 6 wherein the spinal segment comprises at least one of T10, T11, T12, L1, L2, L3, and L4.

8. The method of Claim 7 wherein the stimulator is implanted in or adjacent to at least one of the mediolateral column of the spinal segment, a ventral root of the spinal segment, and a sympathetic ganglion of the spinal segment.

9. The method of Claim 1 further comprising providing a sensor.

10. The method of Claim 9 wherein the sensor is provided within the stimulator.

11. The method of Claim 9 wherein the sensor is independent of the stimulator.

12. The method of Claim 9 further comprising using the sensed condition to adjust the stimulation parameters.

13. A method of treating patients with erectile dysfunction, comprising:  
implanting at least one system control unit in the body of the patient, wherein the unit controls the delivery of at least one predetermined stimulus to at least one spinal segment responsible for erectile response;  
applying the at least one predetermined stimulus to at least one spinal segment, while maintaining the posterior roots of the at least one spinal segment intact, in order to at least in part alleviate symptoms of the erectile dysfunction of the patient being treated,  
wherein the at least one spinal segment is selected from at least one of the spinal segments T10, T11, T12, L1, L2, L3, L4, S1, S2, S3, S4, and S5.

14. The method of Claim 13 further comprising sensing a condition and using the sensed condition to automatically determine the stimulus to apply.

15. The method of Claim 13 wherein the system control unit is connected to at least two electrodes, and wherein applying the at least one predetermined stimulus comprises applying electrical stimulation delivered via the at least two electrodes.

16. The method of Claim 15 wherein applying electrical stimulation comprises generating and delivering stimulation pulses at less than about 100 Hz.

17. The method of Claim 16 wherein the spinal segment comprises at least one of S1, S2, S3, S4, and S5 and wherein the stimulation is applied to initiate erection.

18. The method of Claim 14 wherein one or more electrodes of the stimulator are implanted in or adjacent to the ventral root of the spinal segment.

19. The method of Claim 16 wherein the spinal segment comprises at least one of T10, T11, T12, L1, L2, L3, and L4 and wherein the stimulation is applied to initiate emission or ejaculation.

20. The method of Claim 19 wherein one or more electrodes of the stimulator are implanted in or adjacent to at least one of the mediolateral nucleus of the spinal segment, the ventral root of the spinal segment, and a sympathetic ganglion of the spinal segment.

21. The method of Claim 15 wherein applying electrical stimulation comprises generating and delivering stimulation pulses at greater than about 100 Hz.

22. The method of Claim 21 wherein the spinal segment comprises at least one of T10, T11, T12, L1, L2, L3, and L4 and wherein the stimulation is applied to inhibit sympathetic input that retards erection.

23. The method of Claim 22 wherein one or more electrodes of the stimulator are implanted in or adjacent to at least one of the mediolateral column of the spinal segment, a ventral root of the spinal segment, and a sympathetic ganglion of the spinal segment.

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24. The method of Claim 21 wherein the spinal segment comprises at least one of S1, S2, S3, S4, and S5 and wherein the stimulation is applied to inhibit parasympathetic input that retards emission and ejaculation.

10 25. The method of Claim 13 wherein the system control unit is connected to at least one catheter, and wherein applying the at least one predetermined stimulus comprises applying chemical stimulation via one or more stimulating drugs delivered through the at least one catheter.

15 26. The method of Claim 25 wherein the distal end of the at least one catheter is applied to a sympathetic ganglia of the at least one spinal segment and wherein the stimulating drug is applied to inhibit sympathetic input that retards erection.

20 27. The method of Claim 26 wherein the stimulating drug comprises one or more of an adrenergic receptor antagonist and a GABA agonist.

25 28. The method of Claim 25 wherein the distal end of the at least one catheter is applied to a sympathetic ganglia of the at least one spinal segment and wherein the stimulating drug is applied to excite sympathetic input that initiates emission or ejaculation.

29. The method of Claim 28 wherein the stimulating drug comprises one or more of an adrenergic receptor agonist and a GABA antagonist.

30 30. The method of Claim 13 wherein the system control unit is connected to at least two electrodes and to at least one catheter, and wherein applying the at least

one predetermined stimulus comprises applying both electrical stimulation delivered via the at least two electrodes and chemical stimulation via one or more stimulating drugs delivered through the at least one catheter.

- 5           31.     A method of treating patients with erectile dysfunction, comprising:  
              implanting at least one system control unit in the body of the patient,  
              wherein the unit controls the delivery of at least one predetermined stimulus to at least  
              one spinal segment responsible for erectile response;  
              applying the at least one predetermined stimulus through the dura to at  
10   least one spinal segment in order to at least in part alleviate symptoms of the erectile  
              dysfunction of the patient being treated,  
              wherein the at least one spinal segment is selected from at least one of  
              the spinal segments T10, T11, T12, L1, L2, L3, L4, S1, S2, S3, S4, and S5.
- 15           32.     The method of Claim 31 further comprising sensing a condition and using  
              the sensed condition to automatically determine the stimulus to apply.
33.     The method of Claim 31 wherein the system control unit is connected to  
              at least two electrodes, and wherein applying the at least one predetermined stimulus  
20   comprises applying electrical stimulation delivered via the at least two electrodes.
34.     The method of Claim 33 wherein applying electrical stimulation comprises  
              generating and delivering stimulation pulses at less than about 100 Hz.
- 25           35.     The method of Claim 34 wherein the spinal segment comprises at least  
              one of S1, S2, S3, S4, and S5 and wherein the stimulation is applied to initiate erection.
36.     The method of Claim 32 wherein one or more electrodes of the stimulator  
              are implanted adjacent to the ventral root of the spinal segment.
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37. The method of Claim 34 wherein the spinal segment comprises at least one of T10, T11, T12, L1, L2, L3, and L4 and wherein the stimulation is applied to initiate emission or ejaculation.

5 38. The method of Claim 37 wherein one or more electrodes of the stimulator are implanted in or adjacent to at least one of the mediolateral nucleus of the spinal segment, the ventral root of the spinal segment, and a sympathetic ganglion of the spinal segment.

10 39. The method of Claim 33 wherein applying electrical stimulation comprises generating and delivering stimulation pulses at greater than about 100 Hz.

15 40. The method of Claim 39 wherein the spinal segment comprises at least one of T10, T11, T12, L1, L2, L3, and L4 and wherein the stimulation is applied to inhibit sympathetic input that retards erection.

20 41. The method of Claim 40 wherein one or more electrodes of the stimulator are implanted in or adjacent to at least one of the mediolateral column of the spinal segment, a ventral root of the spinal segment, and a sympathetic ganglion of the spinal segment.

25 42. The method of Claim 39 wherein the spinal segment comprises at least one of S1, S2, S3, S4, and S5 and wherein the stimulation is applied to inhibit parasympathetic input that retards emission and ejaculation.

30 43. The method of Claim 31 wherein the system control unit is connected to at least one catheter, and wherein applying the at least one predetermined stimulus comprises applying chemical stimulation via one or more stimulating drugs delivered through the at least one catheter.

44. The method of Claim 43 wherein the distal end of the at least one catheter is applied to a sympathetic ganglia of the at least one spinal segment and wherein the stimulating drug is applied to inhibit sympathetic input that retards erection.

5 45. The method of Claim 44 wherein the stimulating drug comprises one or more of an adrenergic receptor antagonist and a GABA agonist.

46. The method of Claim 43 wherein the distal end of the at least one catheter is applied to a sympathetic ganglia of the at least one spinal segment and  
10 wherein the stimulating drug is applied to excite sympathetic input that initiates emission or ejaculation.

47. The method of Claim 46 wherein the stimulating drug comprises one or more of an adrenergic receptor agonist and a GABA antagonist.

15 48. The method of Claim 31 wherein the system control unit is connected to at least two electrodes and to at least one catheter, and wherein applying the at least one predetermined stimulus comprises applying both electrical stimulation delivered via the at least two electrodes and chemical stimulation via one or more stimulating drugs  
20 delivered through the at least one catheter.

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